

**The joint development plan of the Republic of Belarus and People's Republic
of
China based on the strategic interface programs of the two countries on
average-
and long-term periods**

Generalities

1. Goals, objectives and priorities of the Belarusian-Chinese cooperation
2. Main areas of cooperation between the Republic of Belarus and the People's Republic of China
3. Improvement of institutional, infrastructural and organizational conditions in order to interface the economies of the countries and to strengthen the bilateral cooperation

General Provisions

The joint development plan of the Republic of Belarus and the People's Republic of China on the basis of combining the strategic programs of the two countries for the medium and long term (it will be named the Plan) is aimed at the joint development of relations of comprehensive strategic partnership of the two countries that meet their national interests in accordance with the programs and strategies adopted by Belarus and China.

It defines the goals, objectives and priorities of bilateral cooperation, outlines the prospects and main directions of cooperation in trade, production, investment and financial spheres, as well as necessary institutional, infrastructural and organizational conditions for the implementation of joint investment projects.

The development of the Plan is based on the principle of continuity and coherence of the fundamental policy documents adopted by the Republic of Belarus and the People's Republic of China, such as the national strategy for sustainable development of the Republic of Belarus for the period up to 2030, the program of social- economic development of the Republic of Belarus for 2016-2020, the state program of innovative development of the Republic of Belarus for 2016-2020, China's Strategy "Internet plus", the Strategy "Made in China 2025", China's national strategy for the development of computerization for 2006-2020, the 13th five-year program of economic and social development of the people's Republic of China and others.

The main idea of this document is to develop the main areas of cooperation, deepening of mutual integration in order to form possible drivers of growth of

competitiveness of the national economy from the position of integration into the global value chain and the development of new niches in the world market.

The implementation of the joint development Plan is aimed at the formation of a long-term basis for bilateral cooperation, activation and strengthening of the entire range of forms of investment cooperation, including the promotion of Chinese investment in the economy of Belarus; the creation and implementation of joint projects and industries; the deepening of direct investment in Belarus. Interregional cooperation; joint development of branch science and scientific and technical activity; development of cooperation with the People's Republic of China in the field of transport logistics.

The strengthening of cooperation in the framework of the development of China is considered to be the main priorities of cooperation with Chinese- Belarusian "Great Stone Industrial Park "and the implementation of the construction concept "One belt, one path", the expansion of production cooperation, the development of new generation technologies as the Foundation for the formation of innovative industries, as well as the joint construction of social infrastructure.

In long term, the main emphasis is placed on the innovative modernization of the economies of the two countries, the formation of a "green industrial platform", the construction of new chains for the production of competitive products which are in demand both in Chinese and Belarusian markets as well as in the countries of the third world.

The development of the Plan was carried out in pursuance of the instructions of the Heads of state, given during the meetings in September 2016 and May 2017, on the conjugation of strategic development programs of the two countries, plans for the implementation of five-year plans of the two countries to form new points of growth, as well as on the formation of a list of joint bilateral projects within the framework of the initiative "One belt, one path".

Its implementation will make it possible to move from primarily political interaction and trade cooperation to practical cooperation in the production sphere in order to form new sources of sustainable growth.

The implementation of the joint development Plan will create a basis for the innovation and technological progress of national economies, increase their competitiveness and strengthen the Belarusian-Chinese strategic partnership for the benefit of the citizens of the two countries.

1.Goals, objectives and priorities of Belarusian-Chinese cooperation

The main content of the Belarusian-Chinese cooperation is mutual support on issues related to the fundamental interests of the two countries, such as sovereignty, territorial integrity, security and economic development.

The main goal of the Belarusian-Chinese cooperation:

Realization of the potential of effective and mutually beneficial cooperation between Belarus and China to ensure the acceleration and sustainability of socio-economic development, the growth of competitiveness of economies and their innovative activity, and as a result the welfare of citizens of both countries.

The sphere of common interests touches upon the issues of expanding bilateral cooperation from the position of stimulating the growth of trade turnover and its balanced structure, joint promotion of goods to the markets of the EU and third countries, using the transport and logistics structure that connects the markets of the EU and Asia to "One belt, one path".

Main vectors of joint interests:

Using the advantages of the geographical location of the Republic of Belarus for processing information flows between PRC and the countries interacting within the silk road; transport logistics;

Evolution from simple trade to implementation of large joint investment projects;

Priority investment in the creation of new high-tech industries, including on the basis of the Chinese-Belarusian industrial Park "Great stone»;

Creation of an electronic trading platform aimed at creating a more free and mutually beneficial trading environment for small and medium-sized enterprises and providing them with support when entering the world market.

Cooperation of the Republic of Belarus with the People's Republic of China will be based on the following principles:

Equality and mutual benefit;

Non-interference in each other's internal affairs; predominantly market-based approaches;

Taking into account the national interests and development priorities of the two countries;

Long-term directions of cooperation and consistency of their implementation;

Social and economic efficiency of the implemented investment projects;

direct and close cooperation of the Republican and local government bodies in the Republic of Belarus with the Chinese side;

responsibility of the parties for the effectiveness of the implementation of mutually beneficial cooperation.

The main tasks in the framework of the Belarusian-Chinese cooperation:

creation of institutional, organizational and economic conditions for increasing the volume of bilateral trade and improving its structure;

activation of the whole range of forms of investment cooperation, including stimulation of increase of direct Chinese investments in the economy of Belarus;

promotion of cooperation in the field of transport and logistics infrastructure, including promotion of participation of Chinese investors in the projects of construction of roads, bridges, electrification and reconstruction of railway sections, energy and other infrastructure facilities in Belarus;

expansion of bilateral cooperation in the production sphere, including the attraction of Chinese investments in the modernization of the existing enterprises, the implementation of investment projects to create new high-tech and high-tech industries, expanding their export potential;

intensification of cooperation in scientific and technical activities, primarily in the field of IT technologies, including joint research and development and creation of high-tech industries, training of qualified personnel;

development of cooperation in banking and other areas of the financial market;

expansion of cooperation in the humanitarian sphere, including in the field of education, health, culture, tourism, etc.;

joint construction of social infrastructure facilities;

further promotion of work on the development of the Chinese-Belarusian industrial Park, increasing its investment attractiveness by focusing on the high-tech sector.

In the long term, the main focus is on the accelerated development of the innovation component of the economies of the two countries, the formation of a "green industrial platform", the construction of new value chains for the production of competitive products and its joint promotion to the markets of the EU and third countries.

The most significant vectors of mutual interests are investment of high-tech projects, joint development in the field of promising areas of the digital economy and their introduction into production, development of new biotechnologies, development of new technologies.

2. Main areas of cooperation between the Republic of Belarus and the People's Republic of China

The development of the strategic partnership of the Republic of Belarus and the People's Republic of China meets the long-term interests of the two countries and is aimed at strengthening their international positions to promote sustainable

development and competitiveness of national economies through deepening mutually beneficial cooperation in various fields.

From the standpoint of common interests, the main directions of bilateral cooperation are:

Strengthening of mutual cooperation in transport and logistics spheres;

deep and mutual integration of professional manufacturers through the participation of the Chinese business in the equity capital of the Belarusian organizations, the creation of joint ventures; expansion of cooperation in the field of information and communication technologies;

Development of new areas of financial cooperation; improvement of educational conditions

Supply of goods and services, joint development of oil and gas third countries;

Joint development of branch science, carrying out joint scientific and practical researches;

Further deepening of the Belarusian-Chinese inter-regional cooperation, including priority projects;

The main direction of the current moment is the interaction of the two countries to jointly promote the implementation of the concept of "One belt, one path" to fill with numerous and specific projects of business mutually beneficial cooperation

2.1. Development of transport and logistics sector

Implementation of joint tasks in the development of transport sphere:

Completion in the nearest future of the procedure of accession of the Republic of Belarus to the Agreement between the Governments of the states- members of Shanghai Cooperation Organization

The creation of favorable conditions for international road transport;

The conclusion of a bilateral Agreement on international road communication with the People's Republic of China;

The accession of third countries to the Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Belarus and the government of the People's Republic, the development of health care in the implementation of the construction concept " One belt, one path»;

The study of the conditions and possibilities of opening the Republic of Belarus available five-speed manual of the air transport from China.

It is discussed the possibility of activation of the railway transportations "China — Western Europe — China" and of increasing the filling of railway containers with belarusian goods, following from the EU to China. With this aim it is proposed to use the "Belarusian-Chinese trade cooperation center" created in 2016 actively.

It is also discussed the possibility of cooperation with China in the following directions:

construction of a section of the transcontinental transport corridor China—Western Europe highway on the territory of Belarus;

delivery to Belarus of modern traction rolling stock(locomotives);

modernization of regional airports; construction of transport and logistics centers.

It is planned that Chinese companies will participate in the construction of high-speed roads, modernization of railway and road transport infrastructure, including the “One belt, one road” initiative.

It is also planned to extend the transport infrastructure of "Great Stone”.

It is discussed:

Improvement of customs infrastructure at border crossing points, acceleration of the negotiation process

improving the security of the supply chain and simplification of the process, coordination procedures, cross-border supervision of the same and the online check quarantine certificates, mutual recognition of mediators certified (distributors); reduction of non-tariff barriers, increasing the transparency of commercial technical characteristics, as well as the level of trade liberalization and simplification of procedures.

The complex of the development of the logistics sphere includes: the creation of attracting Chinese investment

multimodal logistic centers in every region of Belarus; preparation of Chinese side projects in the field of modernization and development of information and communication infrastructure for integration into the concept of “One belt, one road”;

provision of computing power, data processing centers established in the Republic of Belarus, existing information and communication infrastructure and transit highways for servicing “One Belt, One Road” information

introduction of informatization of psychological processes, including the use of large data arrays and cloud computing in the field of geology, increasing the automation of receiving, storing and exchanging information;

expansion of information interconnection of freight transport networks and logistics centers, warehouses, delivery centers;

joint implementation of the projects on electronic services, electronic commerce and trade, electronic government;

the possibility of using warehouse space of the Republic of Belarus for the terminal processing of goods of the customs union including packaging, repackaging, the formation of commercial parties, consolidation, for further shipment to recipients outside Belarus.

It is proposed to carry out a purposeful work towards the creation of a unified system of declaration, document circulation and other joint decisions of the countries on whose territory transit container transportation will be carried out.

2.2. Expansion of cooperation in the production sphere

The main areas of joint cooperation in the production sphere are the creation of new productions in mechanical engineering, electronics, optics, the development of bio and nano industry, pharmaceuticals, the development of new types of medical equipment.

The priority direction in terms of conjugating the production capacities of Belarus and China is a joint implementation of large-scale investment projects of high technology orientation. Among them: production of optoelectronic products, robotics, creation of production of intelligent vehicle management systems using environmental class Euro-5 and Euro-6, mastering the production of laser equipment, unmanned aerial vehicles, creating new productions of construction materials, including materials by electronic printing.

A weighty tool to increase the production potential of a two-way transition to mutual investment will be to promote the promotion of Chinese state and private companies to participate in the equity capital of Belarusian organizations.

To solve this task, the possibility of active interaction between the State Committee on Property Management of the Republic of Belarus and the Committee on Control and Management of State Property under the State Council of the People's Republic of China is being discussed. As part of this cooperation of the Belarusian side, a pilot list of Belarusian organizations has been formed with the prerequisites for the entry of Chinese investors in their equity capital.

A significant area of cooperation is the development of industrial cooperation, the creation in Belarus and China of joint ventures in such activities as agricultural engineering, machine-tool construction, consumer equipment production and electronics, optical-mechanical production, production of polymers, medical goods and household chemicals.

The green industrial platform formed by China is of interest for ecological modernization in the traditional industries of Belarus (steel, non-ferrous metals, chemicals, building materials, light and pulp and paper industries).

Priority areas for the development of new industries with the participation of Chinese companies are:

Engineering

All engineering interests of the Belarusian manufacturers include the implementation of investment projects to create production of banks for the processing of wood metals, laser and power equipment; the development of high-tech production of new engines; the organization of production of the release of industrial tools and technical equipment; mastering the new production of automotive components from plastic.

Belarus offers to organize the territory of the People's Republic of China assembly production of Belarusian agricultural machinery and its system of pre-sale and after-sales service regional characteristics and value chains of large Chinese corporations. The creation of the territory of China for the production of heavy dump trucks seems promising.

The Republic of Belarus is interested in expanding joint cooperation with the PRC companies with the following potentially possible directions for the implementation of investment proposals and business ideas:

development of the production of automotive electric vehicles (electromobiles), high-performance agricultural machines (large tractors, machines with duplex operation) and spare parts for them;

development of the production of low-tonnage trucks and buses; development of the next generation of environmentally-friendly, intelligent, high-speed heavy-duty railway transport;

development of automobile and small engine building; the creation of modern production steering systems, suspension elements, nodes for engines with high standards of ecological class;

organization of joint production of equipment for three-dimensional printing of products with the development of the release of components for them;

creation of new production of banks for processing the tree; mastering the production of machines for laser processing of metals;

creating a joint production of springs;

mastering the production of elemental base for oil and gas equipment (nodes, parts and other products);

creation of a modern production, cutting and electronic measuring tools, mastering the production of abrasive tools;

organization of production of new types of radiators;

the development of the release of new components for the production of tires; creating a joint production of filters for cars (air, oil, fuel).

Highly promising are joint investment projects for the creation of new production of construction special equipment, utility equipment, the creation of production of vending machines and electronic front-end systems.

Cooperation in the development of the potential of metallurgical production in full cycle: from the production of metals from alloys from natural raw materials and other metal-containing products to the manufacture of products of these with a high added value.

An important vector of development of mechanical engineering is the expansion of the high-tech segment of electrical engineering.

Electronics and Electrical Engineering

In the field of electronics and electrical engineering, the most promising areas of cooperation are:

mastering the production of 3D printers;

production of automotive components (video recorders, on-board computers, GPS navigators, etc.);

production of unmanned aerial vehicles;

development of the production of remote sensing satellites, communications and navigation;

mastering the production of electronic-optical peripheral devices (scanners, drives, printers);

production of video surveillance systems;

production of satellite equipment;

contact production of electronics;

the development of the release of modules for communication devices and base stations of the fourth and fifth generations (4G and 5G);

the creation of modern production of household appliances, including the production of household air conditioners;

mastering the production of telecommunications and audio technology;

Implementation of the project design is envisaged in the Chinese-Belarusian industrial park "Great Stone".

Optics and photonics

This is the fastest growing segment of the global market. As a priority for the development of the Belarusian-Chinese cooperation, it is discussed the possibility to develop the following in the sphere of optics and photonics:

development of the release of optical and laser instruments;

creation of the production of modern fiber-optic technology;

construction of the production of lighting equipment; new production of soft contact eye lenses;

mastering the production of elements for equipping the "smart home".

New construction materials and technologies.

The priority area of cooperation is the production of new structural materials. This is, first of all, the development of materials that provide new innovative products, including nanomaterials; development of the production of low-magnetic and high-strength light alloys, catalysts; mastering the production of materials for 3D-printers.

It is proposed to promote cooperation in the following areas:

mastering the production of high-purity quartz concentrates

creation of production of new construction (gypsum, noise insulating facing materials), heat insulating and decorative materials, including the number of heat insulating materials is fundamental;

development of production of products from ceramic and metal-ceramic materials;

production of quartz glass;

organization of production of sapphire glasses (with the dimension of the plate-grown artificial sapphires above 4-inch), including sapphire glasses for optics and smartphones, production of sapphire substrates for microelectronics, glasses for watches;

creation of polysilicon production;

the development of the production of new types of composite materials, the creation of the production of fiberglass composite;

organization of modern production of biopolymers, including the production of polymer products using nanoparticles;

the creation of the production of microfluidic devices (cooling systems, acoustical microfluidic devices, liquid lenses for autofocus cameras).

creation of new production of carbon fiber, cellulose and non-woven materials on the basis of cellulose synthetic fiber; breathable polyolefin film;

the creation of the production of modern high-tech fabrics: "smart" clothing and shoemakers; the production of textiles for protective clothing, medicine, transport, construction;

the organization of a new production of chemical raw materials; construction of a plant for the production of air filters and filters for water purification.

Microbiological and pharmaceutical industry.

It is planned to expand cooperation in the production of biopharmaceutical products, medicines, pigments and food additives.

Within the framework of bilateral cooperation, investment proposals in the following areas are highly promising:

creation of production of new types of biopharmaceutical products (immune sera, probiotics, drugs based on monoclonal antibodies, etc.);

the development of the release of drugs - generic drugs based on imported substances;

production of pharmaceutical substances and cultured from Belorussian raw materials;

organization of the production of microbial preparations for the protection of plants against bacterial and fungal diseases;

mastering the release of growth stimulants necessary for the biologization of technologies;

production of gluten-free gluten using the technology of deep processing of grain, as well as amino acids;

creation of production of eco-bio mini-CHP on liquid fuel-renewable biomass (microalgae);

mastering the production of pigments;

the creation of the production of enzyme and enzyme preparations; organization of production of food additives (natural food additives and functional food ingredients, as well as the segment of sugars and fatty substitutes, organic inorganic tannins, dyes of plant or animal origin).

Manufacture of medical equipment and materials

Cooperation with Chinese investors in mastering the production of medical equipment and materials, medical equipment (X-ray, individual-assisted vascular diagnostics, medical robots), and technologies to support individualized medical treatment is promising. As the main directions of attracting Chinese investment, the possibility of the following is discussed:

production of medical needles and general surgical instruments;

development of the release of implants for osteosynthesis and endoprostheses for joints;

mastering the production of equipment for laser surgery; production of equipment for X-rays and devices for ultrasound research (ultrasound);

Establishment of the production of portable medical devices, including the production of monitoring and diagnostic devices (including the function of transmission).

development of the release of high-tech medical furniture.

In the long-term perspective, one of the main priorities of bilateral cooperation in the Republic of Belarus, the People's Republic of China, Belarus, considers the introduction of industrial production of digital technologies, network and intellectual technologies, the construction of intellectual enterprises and the creation of automated (robotic) workstations.

From the standpoint of new drivers for the development of the Belarusian economy, highly promising are represented by the following areas of high technology:

digital control of machine guns;

network and intelligent technologies;

high-precision processing of materials (forging, casting).

integrated circuits, mastering the processes of high three-dimensional micro-picking;

"Smart" (intelligent) equipment production;

cloud technologies;

industrial robots and additive manufacturing equipment;

electric cars and components necessary for them (electric motors, charging stations, supercapacitors);

Green technologies and energy efficient equipment. The most important areas of long-term Belarusian-Chinese cooperation are:

the introduction of advanced technologies for the automation of production;

development of digital design of parts and technological processes;

creation of a “roadmap” for the integration of the Internet into production systems (intelligent monitoring systems, remote diagnostics and control, supply chain tracking, crowdsourcing design and cloud production);

industrial software development for intelligent design, modeling, industrial Internet of things, processing large amounts of data;

development and mastering the production of a new generation of technological equipment (including robot-controlled), with high processing speed and functional flexibility, integrated into digital production systems.

2.3. Cooperation in the field of information and communication technology

In the long-term perspective, directions for the development of information technologies of the new generation and digital controlled machines, the creation of artificial intelligence, the introduction of the industrial Internet of things, cloud technologies, the development of production of robot-based systems, and new construction materials are important for both countries.

The experience of China in providing transparency, security and convenience of communication between citizens, business and the state by translating these communications into an electronic form, developing a portal for electronic services, servicing electronic calls, and an array of open data is interesting for Belarus.

The participation of Chinese companies in the field of mobile cellular telecommunications 4G, in the future, 5G new generations is promising.

Cooperation in the field of information and communication technologies is possible in the following areas:

promoting the development of quantum computing, neural networks, intelligent design, Z-printing, technologies of augmented and virtual reality;

development of artificial intelligence technologies and their introduction into production;

the introduction of cloud technologies in various sectors of the economy,

creating a processing center for large datasets and ensuring the security of data storage in the "cloud";

the creation of the Belarusian-Chinese research Internet technology labs;

scientific support for the development of informatization, information and communication infrastructure;

the creation of a modern data processing center and data — a data center. The interaction in these areas will allow the scientific support of the development of informatization and information and communication infrastructure in Belarus.

In Chinese programs, the transition to the knowledge economy discusses the possibility of active development of smart industries through the introduction of new generation information technology, modern equipment, including manufacturing smart robots. These areas may become part of cooperation with the Republic of Belarus.

Particular attention is given to strengthening support for start-up innovations, including by actively using the open platforms of large amounts of data, computing systems, networks, telecommunications and other similar resources for a number of small organizations.

The development of industrial clusters and the formation of production (industrial) cooperation chains with China in order to promote them are important directions.

2.4. Enhance cooperation

in the energy sphere

The possibility of cooperation between Belarus and China in the construction of nuclear power plants in the Republic of Belarus is currently being considered. It is planned to reconstruct the existing power transmission lines with the construction of new air lines, as well as the construction of new substations.

The first power unit of the Belarusian NPP is planned to be commissioned in the year 2019. An important direction of bilateral cooperation could be the formation of a cluster of energy-intensive industries in the vicinity of the Belarusian NPP.

In order to distribute the power of the Belarusian NPP after it is put into operation, cooperation with Belarus is highly promising. Developing the production of electric vehicles and the components necessary for them (supercapacitors, electric motors, charging stations, etc.). This product has an export potential for supplying EEAEC and EU.

Promising areas of cooperation are the construction of hydroelectric power plants on the terms of direct investment, the development of new technologies for hydroelectric energy.

In the long term, as priority areas of cooperation are the creation of intelligent transmission networks, as well as the joint construction of energy facilities in third countries.

2.5. Expansion of cooperation in the financial sphere

The national interests of Belarus in the development of cooperation in the financial sphere include:

the expansion of the share of the use of settlements in national currencies in mutual trade and investment, the Chinese yuan in the diversification of the structure of gold reserves, as well as in the placement of public and corporate securities;

widespread attraction of Chinese banks to the market of banking services of the Republic of Belarus, improvement of financing conditions under a guaranteed credit line;

introduction of new flexible methods for financing investment projects;

an increase in direct Chinese investment in the economy of Belarus.

Development of credit cooperation is planned on the principles of competitiveness and medium-term payback based on the priority of the

direction of investment funds to finance innovative projects, the development of small and medium businesses.

Special attention will be paid to the maintenance of Belarusian-Chinese joint projects in the trade and economic sphere, the implementation of projects in the industrial park “Great Stone”.

It will continue to expand relations in the framework of commercial lending between Belarusian financial institutions and the China Development Bank, including the opening of its representative office in Belarus. The main areas of credit injections are: electric power, telecommunications, woodworking, agro-industrial production, tourism and hotel services.

Another one-way activity is the provision by the Development Bank of China

Another one-way activity is the provision by the Development Bank of China of credit resources to finance the current activities of commercial banks of the Republic of Belarus.

The question of the participation of the Chinese side in the placement of securities of the Republic of Belarus in the domestic financial market of China, as well as the establishment of the Belarusian-Chinese investment fund is being worked out.

In order to implement the “One Belt, One Road” concept, it is planned to intensify the interaction of the Belarusian side with the Silk Road Fund of the China-Eurasia Foundation, within the framework of which it is planned to jointly implement projects in the field of infrastructure, transport, energy, industry, information and communication and other priority spheres.

In the long-term perspective, in order to expand cooperation between the two parties in the financial sphere, the possibility is discussed of the following:

the transition to direct interaction of the banks of China with the Belarusian banks and companies without the participation of the state as a borrower or a guarantee;
transition from standard forms of crediting to new mechanisms for implementing joint projects and developing investment cooperation through direct investments;
priority financing of high technology projects.

In the future, the relations of the Development Bank of China with financial institutions of the Republic of Belarus will focus on three main aspects:

first, the expansion of the scale and the introduction of new models of financial cooperation;

secondly, the promotion of the development of the industrial park “The Great Stone”, financial support being implemented on its territory for innovative projects;

thirdly, the opening of a representative office of the Development Bank of China in Belarus, the establishment of closer contacts with Belarusian companies.

2.6. Deepening cooperation in the humanitarian sphere

The following areas of cooperation are outlined in the humanitarian sphere:

the development and implementation of joint training programs for Belarusian and Chinese young men and girls in the institutions of higher education of the Republic of Belarus and the Chinese People's Republic;

expansion of cooperation in the provision of medical services, exchange of health workers, the establishment of centers of traditional Chinese medicine in each regional center of the Republic of Belarus;

expansion of cooperation in the field of tourism, training of interpreters-translators of the Chinese language in the field of educational institutions of the Republic of Belarus;

the creation of educational centers for the study of Chinese language culture;

the development of joint cooperation in the field of nematography; organization of rehabilitation and recreation centers; expansion and the formation of new directions for cultural exchange between the two countries.

It is planned to create in the Republic of Belarus the information and educational structure of the Academy of the Silk Road to study the representatives of the state administration of the Republic of Belarus of the methodology and technology for the implementation of joint projects with the People's Republic of China.

It is proposed to establish the Belarusian-Chinese Philosophical Cultural Research Center.

Highly promising is bilateral cooperation in the field of tourism. The Belarusian side is interested in opening new lines of Chinese cities in Belarus, there is an interest of Chinese travel companies in exploring the inclusion of Belarus in their routes.

Within the framework of bilateral cooperation in the sphere of the tourist services, the following directions are envisaged:

formation of a developed high-quality tourist infrastructure in Belarus;

the creation in the Republic of Belarus of institutions of the Chinafriendly format, the construction of an amusement park;

study of the possibility of new air routes from large cities of the PRC;

the development of popular red-tourism, agrotourism, ecological, and excursion tourism directions in China;

encouraging the development of public and public diplomacy, “city diplomacy”, the establishment of sister city relations, and cooperation between Belarusian and Chinese non-governmental organizations.

The introduction of a mutual visa-free regime for owners of passports for 30 days is being developed.

The main areas of bilateral cooperation in science are:

stimulation of the joint development of sectoral science, joint research;

improvement of conditions for the commercialization of the results of scientific and technical activities and the creation of joint innovative industries in the Republic of Belarus and the PRC;

implementation of measures stipulated by joint programs of scientific and technical cooperation of the Republic of Belarus and the PRC;

the creation of joint scientific and practical centers with the participation of academic organizations, institutions of higher education in competitive promising areas;

harmonization of legal protection mechanisms for the patent application of intellectual property objects of the two countries.

2.7. Expansion of bilateral trade and economic cooperation with the cooperation of Belarusian

and Chinese third-party market companies

The development of trade and economic cooperation is in line with long-term interests of two countries in the direction of stimulating growth in turnover and its balanced structure, evolving from simple trade in deliveries of goods through large-scale investment projects.

By supporting the Belarusian side in full, the approaches of the Chinese side, which, based on cooperation, should be based on market methods and commercial expediency, we can highlight the following priorities to increase trade in goods and services:

Assistance in the supply of Belarusian and Chinese goods and services to markets in other countries, based on the observance of market principles;

the expansion of trade in food and agricultural products in the reciprocal trade of two countries;

creation of favorable conditions for the export of Belarusian potash fertilizers and chemical products in the PRC;

simplification of export procedures for mechanical engineering and electronics, building materials and other;

expanding the scale of cross-border e-commerce, other types of trade of a new type, including through the organization of fairs and conducting exhibitions;

providing market professionalized services to enterprises of the two countries in the implementation of trading activities;

assistance in creating conditions for expanding export services in the sphere of tourism, education, medicine.

One Perspective Perspectives for Joint Activities

is building exporting services: construction of housing, infrastructure, industry, energy in countries of the EAEC, Latin America, Africa and Asia.

The development of the Republic of Belarus and the Worldwide Electronic Trade Platform is being developed.

2.8. Deepening the Belarusian-Chinese regional cooperation

The development of interregional cooperation in the implementation of promising joint Belarusian-Chinese projects in various regions and provinces, the creation of favorable conditions for attracting foreign direct investment in the regions of Belarus.

The main areas of interregional cooperation are:

development of direct dialogue with Chinese partners and sister cities, expansion of reciprocal visits of members of the provincial administration, autonomous

regions of the PRC cities, cities, regions and regions of the Republic of Belarus through regional cooperation and reciprocal communications;

the active involvement of organizations in business forums, international exhibitions and fairs held in the Republic of Belarus, the People's Republic of China;

promoting the implementation of projects included in the Road Map of joint deepening of the Belarusian-Chinese regional trade and economic cooperation.

elaboration of new promising joint Belarusian-Chinese investment projects, creation of joint ventures, multifunctional complexes and logistics centers;

joint creation of favorable conditions for the implementation of projects of interregional cooperation, active promotion of the export of joint products solely on market principles.

3. Improving institutional, infrastructural and organizational conditions in order to bridge economies and strengthen bilateral cooperation

A significant factor in enhancing bilateral cooperation between the Republic of Belarus and the Chinese People's Republic is a set of measures to improve the institutional, infrastructural and organizational conditions.

As part of further stimulating investment cooperation, two countries are

offering to reduce short-term credit resources, as well as a shift from preferential provision of credit resources to attracting direct Chinese investment. It provides for:

attraction of funds from the Silk Road Fund, China-Eurasia Foundation, the Chinese-Belarusian Investment Fund and other structures for projects in the field of infrastructure, transport, energy, industry, information and communication and other priority areas identified by the parties as agreed;

expanding the participation of Chinese companies in the implementation of joint projects in the territory of the Republic of Belarus (“integration of construction and operation” scheme);

strengthening cooperation in the field of production potentials, using various forms, such as M & A (mergers and acquisitions), BOT (Build-Operate-Transfer — construction-exploitation-transfer), PPP (Public-Private Partnership — public-private partnership) , contract construction, equipment export;

the intensification of cooperation between the Belarusian and Chinese IT companies for their joint day-to-day operations in the PRC market;

attraction of Belarusian foreign and consulting and engineering companies when concluding contracts and implementing investment projects in all stages;

more active involvement of Belarusian companies as contractors in the implementation of investment projects with the participation of Chinese capital; deepening of pragmatic cooperation with the SCO Inter-Bank Association; attraction of commercial, joint-stock, investment and public funds for the implementation of projects in the territory of Belarus in the framework of the initiative “One belt, one road”;

organization in the territory of the People's Republic of China

Belarusian agricultural equipment and a system of its pre-sale and after-sales service, taking into account regional peculiarities and production and sales chains of large Chinese corporations.

In the context of enhancing industrial cooperation among Belarusian and Chinese organizations, it is proposed to create a network of industrial cooperation and subcontracting, which is a mechanism for building cooperative ties between industrial enterprises of Belarus and China, involving small middle-sized enterprises in production chains.

For these purposes it is proposed:

the creation of a common information system for the search of enterprises of industry and organization of orders, organization of subcontracting exchanges (a platform for searching for partners, conducting negotiations and concluding preliminary contracts);

providing advisory support to enterprises in the search industrial cooperation;

the creation of an agency, functioning as a consultant and providing services in the areas of training, obtaining information on new technologies in foreign markets;

In order to improve the promotion of jointly produced products in the markets of third countries, the possibility of the following is discussed:

the formation of joint distributor service networks as well as the distributing network of the Belarusian enterprises in the PRC;

creation of joint certification centers for machine-technical products and technical support, special united supply companies and consortia;

development of information and consulting support for exporters;

the organization of joint expositions at pre-production fairs;

the use of new financial products for exporting, for example, leasing;

the intensification of the interaction of diplomatic, consular and trade missions; project (investment), pre-export and export financing of jointly produced products, the priority use of international and regional standards, the introduction of quality management systems.

In order to pair the economy of the Republic of Belarus and the People's Republic of China it is proposed:

pairing coordination work implementation national plans (programs);

creation of an information base of infrastructure projects planned for implementation within the framework of cooperation in conjunction with the construction of One belt one way, in accordance with the conditions of access for companies to carry out such projects;

the creation of a selection mechanism for launching joint infrastructure projects in the format of the PPP to work out the advanced practices of interaction in areas of mutual interest (dry ports, highways, energy infrastructure, etc.);

preparing a list of people in need of modernization industrial Belarusian enterprises, which in the future may be involved in the supply of components for production located in the industrial park "Great Stone";

the expansion of the practice of using the calculations in national currencies in mutual trade.

Improving the effectiveness of intercultural communication includes:

the expansion of international student exchange programs, an increase in the quota for the exchange of students;

the revitalization of the training of Chinese language in secondary special educational institutions, the opening of the department of Chinese language in higher educational institutions.

To strengthen bilateral cooperation, the following organizational measures are proposed:

holding of the Belarusian-Chinese social, humanitarian and scientific forums, conferences and summits; creation Belarusian Academy of Social Sciences

China Chinese-Belarusian Center for Research and Development of mutual interest, as well as those demanded by resident companies of the industrial park "The Great Stone";

the creation in the Republic of Belarus of a regional center of China of the conduct of interaction with the SCNR;

maintenance of the official website of the Republic of Belarus; Belarusian language;

conducting training seminars on the theme “Creating Industrial Parks and Management”;

opening of the basic departments of the leading companies of Belarusian and Chinese universities.

It is necessary to work out the possibility of establishing the Foundation for the development of skills similar to those created in Singapore. Its purpose is to retrain university graduates in technical programs with the goal of adapting academic education and skills requirements of the Fund.